

Precipitation
OFFICIAL GAUGE
May 28 to June 3
.45 inches
Total to Date
2.12 inches

Crossfield Chronicle

The District Booster

VOL. XXX. No. 27

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, JUNE 4, 1936

PRICE 1.50 A YEA

THE VERY BEST AT A LITTLE LESS

Jam, 4-lb. cans

Apricot, per tin... **53c**
Cherry... **53c**
Red Plum... **45c**
Mixed... **45c**

Marmalade

Orange, 4-lb tin **51c**
G.L.O., 4-lb tins **52c**

Choice Pumpkin

size 2 1/2, 2 cans **25c**

Red Plums

size 2 1/2, per tin **25c**

Fruit Special

1 can cherries, 1 blackberries and 1 loganberries the 3 cans for **55c**

Post's Bran

FLAKES, 2 pkgs **25c**

Corn Flakes

Quaker, Kellogg's, Sugar Crisp, 3 pkgs for **25c**

China Oats

Robin Hood, a pkt **25c**

Christie's Sodas

Snowflake salted, pkt **20c**

Ritz

a beautiful tasty water per packet **18c**

Crackerettes

a delicious crisp water per packet **15c**

Coffee

Malkins Dated, lb **35c**
B 4, 1 lb 35c, 3 lbs **1.00**

Ceylon Tea

Victoria Cross, rich, strong, refreshing, lb **45c**

Sardines

Brunswick, in oil, mustard or tomato sauce, ea. **05c**

Meat Scrap

for chickens, per 100 pounds **2.25**

Bone Meal

for chickens, per 100 pounds **2.00**

Jelly Powders

Sherriff's, assorted flavors 6 packages **25c**

Sunlight Soap

4 bars in carton, per carton, **19c**

Halliday & Laut

PHONE 9

A new shipment of the latest style house dresses just unpacked, lovely designs and all sizes... **95c to \$2.00**

Silk Stockings that you can afford, all shades, pr... **59c**

Hawley Toppers, everybody is wearing them **29c to 1.50**

Last call for bedding out plants, we will clean up our stock this week, flowers a dozen... **25c**

Cabbage Plants **100...1.00**
Cauliflower Plants **100...1.25**
All outside hardened stock

Wm. Laut

A Hero

He sang of joy; what'er he knew of sadness
He kept for his own heart's peculiar share;
So well he sang, the world imagined gladness
To be sole tenant there.

For dreams were his, and in the dawn's fair shining,
His spirit soared beyond the mounting lark;
But from his lips no accent of repining
Fell when the days grew dark;

And though contending long dread Fate to master,
He failed at last her enmity to cheat,
He turned with such a smile to face disaster
That he sublimed defeat.
—Florence Earle Coates
—"Poems."

Two Local Boys Meet With Mishap While Bathing

Nicholas John and Clarence Joseph Schwartzberger, two sons of Joe Schwartzberger, of East Crossfield, met death through drowning last Thursday, May 28th, 1936, while bathing in a dam on the Huser Ranch Property.

The two boys and their father were cooling off in the waters of the Huser Dam, when Nicholas and Clarence got into difficulties. Robert Mitchell, 12 year old son of Mrs. Elsie Mitchell, manager of the Huser farm and Mr. Schwartzberger, father of the boys, were on the opposite side of the dam and went to the rescue, but it was of no avail, the two drowning boys getting panicky, fighting off their rescuers. Efforts to effect rescue being frustrated, the boys sank out of sight, and Bobbie and Mr. Schwartzberger forced to return to the shore in an exhausted condition.

Corporal Cameron and Dr. Whillans were summoned to the scene of the accident. Pending the arrival of the Police and medical authorities, men from the Ranch hastily constructed a raft, and went grappling for the bodies. It was some two and a half hours after the accident before the bodies were recovered.

Robert Mitchell is deserving of great praise for his plucky attempt at rescue, and it is regrettable that his efforts were not crowned with success.

Funeral services were held on Saturday last, arrangements being in the hands of the Leyden Funeral Home.

A gloom has been cast over the district, and every sympathy goes out to the parents and the rest of the family at this time in their sad bereavement.

Lower Passenger Fares

Effective June 1, a new passenger tariff will be established by the Canadian Pacific Railways with a flat rate of 3c per mile for single fare. The reduction brings the fare from Crossfield to Calgary down to 90c one way, and \$1.60 for the return trip. Round-trip tickets will be good for six months. Weekend return \$1.15.

Announcement

Having taken over the business, formerly owned by Mr. J. M. Williams, I bespeak a continuance of the patronage extended to him.

At all times customers will be assured of first class workmanship in Acetylene Welding, General Blacksmithing and Horse Shoeing.

J. M. LARSON

Doings of the Village Fathers

The usual monthly meeting of the local Village Council was held at the Fire Hall on Monday evening last with all Councillors present.

After the usual routine business was dispensed with the following new business was brought up and passed:

Donation to School Fair \$5.00.
Donation to Blind Institute \$5.00.

Court of Revision set for June 26.
Tax Sale of any properties set for August 4.

Report on Dairies given by Veterinary Supervisor.
New crossing planned and general work for roads and sidewalks.

When to Print and When to Leave Out

When to print a disagreeable story and when to leave one out of the paper is one of the most troublesome problems of a small town editor. In the case of a person who is unfaithful to a public trust, or one who is guilty of a serious crime, it is not difficult to decide, because the public interest, as well as the public right to have the news, demands that it be printed.

There are some cases, however, in which the offence is entirely of a personal nature, and in which publishing the story would bring sorrow and embarrassment to innocent persons without serving any beneficial purpose. In these the making of a proper decision is often not easy. If the story is printed, relatives and friends of the person concerned will feel that it is unnecessary; if it is suppressed, the scandal-mongers will be disappointed.

These same scandal-mongers would howl the loudest however if their own shady actions were held up to public gaze.

So it's hard to please everybody, and no editor with sense tries to please everybody. He must let his own judgement and his own conscience be his guide.

If he errs on the side of kindness and sympathy for the unfortunate,

25,000 Copies New Alberta Tour Booklets

Making a strong appeal to tourists in its pages which contain a wealth of information and are well and attractively illustrated, a new booklet has just been issued by the publicity bureau of the Alberta Government.

No less than 25,000 copies of this free booklet have been printed for distribution in Canada and the United States and copies also are being sent to the Old Country, France and elsewhere. It has been praised by officials of the Alberta Motor Association.

Page after page of enthralling scenery, vast amount of data concerning the province and its resources, and general information for the use of visitors make the booklet something that will be treasured by its recipients.

Copies have been sent to points in Canada and the United States so as to meet the needs of organizations encouraging the tourist traffic.

A key highway map of Alberta, maps of bus routes, where to go when out for a delightful canoe trip and a statistical table of facts about this province, form new features of the 1936 booklet.

A striking three-color cover has been provided. One side shows where prairie and mountain meet, the majesty of the Rockies and the soft appeal of the foothills being well blended. On the other side is a picture of his Majesty King Edward VIII and a view of his fine farm at Pekisko, Alta., something which should prove of rare interest to tourists.

A handy guide for the motorist, the booklet also contains sectional maps of Alberta highways. It also is made up so as to be mailed conveniently.

Making a strong bid for a record tourist movement to Alberta, this year, the booklet was printed by the Metropolitan Printing Co., Edmonton.

His error will be forgiven and forgotten by the more enlightened readers of his newspaper.
—Rosetown Eagle.

Wayfarer

What did you find in the fields to-day,

You who have wandered so far away?

I found a wind-flower small and frail,

And a crocus cup like a holy grail;

I found a hill that was clad in gorse,

A new-built nest and a streamlet's source;

I found a star and a moonlit tree,

And the peace of God in the heart of me.

—Hilda I. Rostrom.

R.M.S. "Queen Mary" New British Queen Of the Seas

The R.M.S. "Queen Mary" completed her maiden voyage on Monday when she arrived at New York amid a tumultuous welcome.

Estimated at over 750,000, the crowd thronged all points of vantage, adding to the din of whistles and sirens their welcoming cheers as the majestic liner came slowly to her berth.

On this, the maiden voyage, it was not intended that the "Queen Mary" would attempt to break the existing record, but from her performance on this, her first trip, every indication is given that she has lots of reserve power.

Another triumph for the Clyde and her skilled workmen.

The eyes of the world will be focussed on the "Queen Mary" on her next West-bound trip.

Did You Know?

When the captain of the "Queen Mary," the world's most luxurious ocean liner, stands proudly on the bridge of the vessel on its maiden voyage, his foot will be resting on a mat made by the blind workers in the shops of the Cardiff Institute for the Blind. The mat is a very special order, the name "Queen Mary" being woven into it.

Do You?

Do the hot days make you think of the joys of Electric Irons, Refrigerators, Fans, or some other household comforts. Lauts, U.F.A. and Bannisters will assist you in procuring the best in this line at lowest prices.

The electricity that is used is hardly noticed, so actually your first cost is the main one, provided your article is of the highest quality.

R. J. Magor Not Returning

R. J. Magor, special financial advisor to the Alberta government on account of whose appointment Major Clifford J. Douglas, principal reconstruction advisor, asked to be relieved of his contract, will not be returning here to carry on, according to a statement made by Premier William Aberhart.

WEEKEND SPECIALS

Flour

Purity, 98-lb sack **\$3.00**

49-lb sack **1.55**

Alberta Rose, 98-lb sack **2.80**

49-lb sack **1.45**

Our Best, 98-lb sack **3.00**

49-lb sack **1.55**

Biscuits

Sweet, assorted per lb **25c**

Salmon

2 1/2 lb tins **35c**

Brunswick

Sardines, tin **05c**

Oranges

Large, doz **35c**

Lemons

a dozen **45c**

Marmalade

Pear, a tin **55c**

Sherriff's, tin **65c**

Coffee

Bulk, Fresh ground per lb. **30c**

Malkin's Dated per pound **35c**

Crossfield J.F.A. Store

You'll Be Proud to Own
One of These
G-E REFRIGERATORS



Whether you figure the satisfaction of owning a beautifully modern G-E Refrigerator... its low-cost performance... or the actual food savings and reduction in current costs it brings you... you'll always be glad you bought a General Electric.

A small down payment places a G-E Refrigerator in your kitchen... and the saving that a G-E makes possible will probably cover the small monthly payments.

BANNISTER ELECTRIC
PHONE 34



"IT'S A BIGGER RICHER THICKER PLUG!"

BIG BEN

The PERFECT Chewing Tobacco

A Moral Renaissance

In a world riven with fear and mistrust, with greed, hatred and suspicion rampant between individuals, between economic, political and social groups and between nations, there must be much inward searching of souls, much communing of hearts in an effort to find the cause of all this strife in the hope that thereby a remedy may be found and once again nations may live in peace and people may pursue the paths of progress with hope and confidence in the future.

That there is much travail, seething and unrest at home and abroad no one can gainsay, and until some key has been found which will unlock the gate to peace and prosperity, there can be no assurance of widespread happiness and contentment.

What is this key, millions of people are asking themselves and asking one another as they view with dismay the ruffled waters of a troubled humanity?

Perhaps the answer is to be found in the statement made in the British House of Lords on March 19, 1906 by the Marquess of Salisbury, son of the famous prime minister of the same name in the late Victorian era, when he said:

"The cause of the world's state is not economic; the cause is moral. . . If I may use a phrase which is common in a great movement which is taking place in this country and elsewhere (The Oxford Group) what you want are God-guided personalities, which make God-guided nationalities, to make a new world. All the other ideas of economic adjustments are too small really to touch the centre of the evil."

If such a statement were made from the pulpit it would probably be regarded by many as more or less of a commonplace, something to be expected from such a source, but when it is made by a peer of the realm in such an institution as the House of Lords of Great Britain, it has more arresting and significant effect and serves to emphasize what might be considered a platitude if uttered by others elsewhere.

The minds of many great leaders are being directed in this channel as is evident from recent utterances of other great men whose words, whether their political or economic creeds are accepted, inspire serious thought and consideration.

A similar idea was expressed about the same time by President Roosevelt of the United States when he said:

"No greater thing could come today to our land than a revival of the spirit of religion—a revival that would sweep through the homes of the nation and stir the hearts of men and women of all faiths to a reassertion of their belief in God and their dedication to His will for themselves and for their world. I doubt if there is any problem—social, political or economic—that would not melt away before the fire of such a spiritual awakening."

Further testimony in support of this sentiment comes from Roger Babson, founder of the Babson Statistical organization, whose prophecies of future trends based on statistical data are regarded as authoritative over the entire continent. Mr. Babson recently said: "I expect a business revival. But only a spiritual awakening among the people can make it enduring."

These and other authorities and leaders in many countries of the world are unanimous in their opinion that before there can be a change in the national and international outlook it is essential that the viewpoint be changed and that, in effect, a moral renaissance is necessary for the national viewpoint can be none other than that of the individuals which constitute it.

It might perhaps be said: What is the use of Canadians adopting an unselfish or a lofty moral viewpoint so long as the peoples of other countries exemplify a diametrically opposed outlook? Such a restricted conception of purpose and duty could only serve to delay the consummation of the peace, concord and prosperity which the great majority desire to see. Reform and improvement must first come from within and spread outwards like the ripples on the water from the cast stone.

Whether one agrees or not with the doctrines of the Oxford Group movement, one cannot but recognize that when they draw attention to the fact that there must first be a change in the individual before there can be a changed national viewpoint, they are hitting the bullseye.

Keeps Passenger Log Book

Capt. William H. (Bill) Wincapaw of Boston, veteran Massachusetts aviator, keeps a passenger log book which everyone must sign before going aloft with him. The book now contains more than 50,000 signatures. The most unusual passenger load ever carried by Wincapaw was a group of 11 persons, each of whom was 83 years old.

It's not the hours you put in that count, it is what you put into the hours.

CHAFING and SORENESS

Don't suffer. Mecca quickly removes the irritation and soreness from chafing. Quickly soothes the inflamed surface with Mecca's Cream—its base covers every Mecca injury, and cures with peace of mind. 25c, 50c, 1.00.

MECCA OINTMENT

Not So Cheering

Mr. and Mrs. Newlywed were silent as the train bore them homeward after their honeymoon. Mr. Newlywed was hard up. He had spent every penny on the honeymoon and his next pay-day was a fortnight off.

As they neared home the young wife gave a merry laugh. "I'm going to tell you a secret that will cheer you up, Billy," she said. "Before we went away I hid ten pounds in the larder."

"Yes," said her husband. "I know, I found it!"

Eighty per cent. of the tornadoes in the United States occur between noon and 6 p.m.

China has just established some rates for air mail. 2153

Not Given Much Credit

But Wives Of Early Western Settlers Did Their Part

First white woman to the plains of Western Canada was Marie Galt, who journeyed to the Red River in 1807 and later as far west as Edmonton, said E. A. Corbett, local historian, in an address at Saskatoon.

Talking on "Early Women of Western Canada," the speaker remarked early fur traders were notably reticent in giving credit to the women who accompanied them into new lands.

Mr. Corbett referred to the wife of David Thompson, one of the west's earliest explorers. Mrs. Thompson, he said, was a half-breed girl born at Ile a la Crosse in 1785, daughter of Patrick Small, one of the first white traders on the Churchill River. David Thompson married the girl when she was 14 years of age, and from then on she was his constant companion.

The speaker regretted Alexander Mackenzie had left little record of the part his wife played in his northern explorations. "It is unfortunate," he continued, "that we know so little of the wives of the Selkirk Settlers, of such white women as the wife of Factor Rowland, who with her husband made old Fort Edmonton famous for its hospitality during the early years of the last century."

Asphalt In Petroleum

New Process May Make It Available For Paving Material

Oil wells which supply the gasoline to move vehicles were pointed out today as a new source of paving material over which to move them. All petroleum contains asphalt, but much of it has not been used for paving because of impurities. By a new vacuum process of extraction, demonstrated at the International Petroleum Exposition, pure asphalt falls like rain out of a cloud of vaporized petroleum. It is still in which this is done was invented by Dr. Sidney Born, director of petroleum research at the University of Tulsa. The stills are towers made of heavy steel, 40 to 60 feet high and five to 22 feet in diameter.

In the interior of the towers are almost perfect vacuums. Into them is run petroleum from which gasoline and kerosene have been extracted. The liquid is shed into a vacuum tower at 6,500 degrees Fahrenheit, a temperature at which it instantly explodes into a cloud of vapor. Out of this vapor the asphalt falls completely pure in a coal black rain.

Collars Replace Riband

Holders Of Certain Decoration Must Change When Ordered

Holders of certain orders wore their "collars" when the King held the second levee of his reign at St. James' Palace. That was because the levee coincided with the birthday of Queen Mary, and notices announcing it bore the footnote: "N.B.—May 26 is a collar day."

Collar days—there were 25 last year—are days on which, if decorations are worn, the riband of the Garter, the Thistle, the Bath, St. Michael and St. George, the Royal Victorian Order, and certain other orders is replaced by the collar of the order.

It is laid down in court regulations that collars must not be worn after sunset, except by the King's special command, so that they are rarely seen at public dinners or receptions. The collar—with the badge of the order suspended from it—is worn under the shoulder straps or epaulettes of uniforms, fastened with white satin bows, 1½ inches wide, at either side.

New Northern Sea Route

Navigators Of Soviet Have Made Mariners' Dreams Come True

A new sea route has been opened by Soviet navigators after three years' preparatory work. The Russian cargo vessels have succeeded in establishing a route to the Far East along the northern coasts of Europe and Asia. Such a way has been the dream of mariners for centuries, though 10 years ago Nansen declared the idea to be impossible. An icebreaker fleet placed along the route has kept the channels open. More than 100 ships of the Soviet mercantile marine have this winter sailed along this roof of the world without a single mishap. Five radio stations keep vessels informed of weather and ice conditions.

The first lesson in the school of experience is simple. You just sign a note for a friend.

Get Practical Training

High School In Jacksonville, Florida, Has Splendid Plan

In Jacksonville, Florida, high school boys and girls are getting training for future jobs in the community at the same time they attend school. They go to school part of the day and the other part they spend in the department store, advertising office, broadcasting station, theatre, hotel, tearoom, telephone office, learning practical work right on the job. Since the inauguration of the "Jacksonville Plan" about two years ago, 86 per cent. of the vocational pupils have secured jobs upon graduation, and the plan is spreading to other cities of the south and west. The majority of the boys and girls leaving high school today cannot go to college, yet their training is directed toward that goal. When they apply for a job, the employer asks: "What can you do?" The answer is, "I don't know, but I can try anything." The Jacksonville graduate says: "I have had two years' experience in a bank," or in an auto-mechanic's shop, or any other of the 43 different types of training positions in the community—Christian Science Monitor.

Admiral Of Yacht Squadron

King Edward Has Official First Held By Edward VII.

The King has become Admiral of the Royal Yacht Squadron, perhaps the most exclusive club in the world. Edward VII. was the first holder of the office of admiral, inaugurated at his accession in 1901. The club itself was established in 1812.

A story circulated that the famous royal racing cutter Britannia is to be sunk to spare her the indignity of the ship-breakers yard. However, inquiries showed this report incorrect. The King has given instructions that the sails and rigging of the craft be sold, but the remainder of the equipment is to be stored and no instructions have been given regarding the hull. The Britannia was built in 1863 for Edward VII. when he was Prince of Wales. The famous cutter won 231 first prizes and 129 other awards in 625 races in the course of 43 years of racing.

Future Of Quintuplets

Dr. Allan Roy Dafoe Hopes They Will Become Normal Young Women

Dr. Allan Roy Dafoe's hopes the Dionne quintuplets will become just as normal young women as girls born singly rest largely now on the women to be entrusted with the education of the famous babies who are now two years old. Admitting he had few fears left about the babies' health, Dr. Dafoe said he and the other guardians will shape the babies' lives until they are 19.

Phones In Canada

Canadians Do More Phoning Than Any Other People

Canadians do more telephoning than any other people in the world. Statistics released at Montreal show every man, woman and child in Canada had an average of 214 telephone conversations last year. The United States with 192.4, Denmark and Sweden were next in order. In Canada there are 11 phones for every 100 persons.

Needed Larger Shoes

A pair of size 39 shoes, costing \$88 was found in Findlay, Ohio, for Robert Wadlow, the 18-year-old giant of Alton, Ill. The shoes, probably the largest ever made, were returned, however, because Wadlow said they "pinched" his feet.

Crossing the onion and the garlic plants has produced a new vegetable known as the "garlion," said to possess the best qualities of both.

Save "LEFT-OVERS" with

Appleford's Presto Pack Waxed Tissue

MORE CONVENIENT TO USE . . .

Just hang a package in your kitchen. You'll be delighted with its convenience. . . for, with one snap, you can easily extract a single sheet at a time leaving the other hand free to hold the "left-over" being wrapped.

Warehouses at Calgary, Edmonton, Regina and Winnipeg



ASK FOR JUICY FRUIT CHEWING GUM

KEEPS TEETH SPARKLING

Need More Scholarships

More Opportunity Required For Bright Students Without Means

Dr. R. C. Wallace, newly-appointed principal of Queen's University, stated at Ottawa that Canada needed more scholarships for her students. Dr. Wallace, president of the University of Alberta, succeeds Dr. W. Hamilton Pyffe, who accepted principalship of Aberdeen University.

It should be possible for a student, irrespective of means, if he has the mental ability, to go right through school and college, said Dr. Wallace.

Regarding positions for university graduates, Dr. Wallace said: "People to-day are realizing more and more the importance of trying to help the trained person and many businessmen are recognizing this and doing all that lies in their power to prevent the trained person from going to waste."

"Sports have a real value in their correct place," he said. "We must remember that students do not go to the university for sports, that is not why universities were founded."

SELECTED RECIPES

HERMITS

- 1 cup butter
 - 1 cup sugar
 - 3 eggs
 - 1 cup raisins, stoned and chopped
 - 1 teaspoon each allspice, cinnamon and nutmeg
 - 2 cups flour
 - 2 teaspoons Magic Baking Powder
- Cream together thoroughly butter and sugar, then with a wooden spoon work in raisins and spices, then the well beaten eggs, then flour and baking powder, which have been sifted together. Roll out and cut with very small cutter. Bake in moderate oven about 10 minutes.

Known As Electric Man

English Farmer Can Take 150 Volts Without Feeling It

Invalided out of the British army as a hopeless cripple after an attack of rheumatic fever, T. Lintott, a farmer of Teynham, England, has become known as "the electric man." When making repairs he never bothers to disconnect the wires. He can take 150 volts without noticing it. After leaving the army he threw away his crutch, mounted a motorcycle and learned to ride unaided. Since then he has not needed the crutch.

World's Only Dwarf Elephant

Hardly Five Feet Tall But Weighs 1,760 Pounds

The smallest adult elephant in the world arrived at St. Nazaire, France, to make his debut in a French circus. He is nine years old, his name is Auguste, he is slightly under five feet tall, and he weighs the trifling total of 1,760 pounds. Auguste was born a normal elephant, but suddenly stopped growing, and is a dwarf to this day. He arrived in a crate labelled: "Fragile; don't turn upside down."

In time of trouble, the old Union Jack looks good to others as well as Britons.

Russia claims to have 1,300,000 soldiers guarding Soviet borders.

Was Noted Explorer

Harry Whitney, Of New York, Dies In Montreal Hospital

Harry Whitney, of New York, noted explorer and big game hunter, died in hospital at Montreal recently. He was born in 1872.

In 1909 and 1910 he was the centre of a controversy about discovery of the north pole. Mr. Whitney had gone north with Admiral Peary and in 1909 both Admiral Peary and Dr. Frederick A. Cook, returned from the Arctic and both claimed discovery of the north pole.

Doubt was cast on Dr. Cook's claims, and Mr. Whitney entered the controversy. He said he had gone hunting while with the Peary expedition and met Dr. Cook, who left instruments, clothing and other effects with him which Whitney cached.

He said Peary refused to "take them" aboard his vessel, the Roosevelt.

When the controversy broke it was intimated Mr. Whitney had destroyed Cook's records or had purposely left them behind. Mr. Whitney made only one statement, that Dr. Cook had told him of reaching the north pole and had sworn him to secrecy.

Mr. Whitney returned to the Arctic in three successive summers and continued to be a member of parties which went to the Arctic with Bartlett until 1930.

Reproduction Of Old Shop

Merchandise Of Century Ago Shown In New York

An American company 100 years ago made a pair of silk stockings for Queen Victoria. They are on exhibition in a Fifth Avenue, New York shop, with proceeds going to the French Air Fund. The shop is a reproduction of a store opened in 1827, and is furnished with counters, desks, a safe and a stove, some of which were used in the last century. Merchandise of 100 years ago is displayed.

Among the attractions on exhibition are the embroidered silk wedding hose worn by a bride in 1847 and a pearl and goldfish handbag made of fabric from a priest's robe in the 16th century.

May Live In Palestine

Haili Selassie Is Considering Palace On Mount Of Olives

A palace on the Mount of Olives built by an emperor now in exile may become the permanent home of another fugitive sovereign.

Haili Selassie, who fled before the Italian armies, may make his residence in the Kaiserhof palace built by Kaiser Wilhelm II. for his wife, the Empress Augusta Victoria, after their visit to Jerusalem at the end of the last century, it was reported. At that time Palestine was part of the Turkish Empire.

The Negus recently visited the palace, which is now a monastery.

Unusual Companions

A Canadian honker goose and a lamb, inseparable companions on a Modoc county farm near Berkeley, California, understood each other perfectly. When the goose is lonely and wants the lamb for company, it honks; when the lamb wants company it bleats. Each always responds.



Presto Pack Waxed Tissue

PULL HERE

TRANS-CANADA AIR ROUTE TO BE ORGANIZED SOON

Ottawa.—Hon. Ian MacKenzie, defence minister, disclosed the government will start consideration in a month or two of the trans-Canada air route, declaring whether public-owned or private aircraft will be used on it.

He made the announcement during a heated house discussion of Canada's militia in which one member said Canada had a "bow-and-arrow" army and it was disclosed the nation does not own 10 modern fighting planes in good order.

The minister gave his opinion that six months notice to possible airway contractors was necessary in order to permit them to train pilots and purchase machines.

The trans-Canada route will be used to fly mail and passengers across the country. Airports and emergency fields have been built in recent years, some of them by men in relief camps. Many of the fields have radio direction-finding equipment.

Grant MacNeil (C.C.F., Vancouver North) said too much money was being spent on defence generally and particularly military flying, rather than civil aviation.

Canada had a "bow-and-arrow" army and tin-pot navy and it was useless to keep spending millions of dollars on them. Young men could not obtain technical aviation schooling in Canada because not enough money was being spent on civil aviation by the government.

Although there were many fine flying clubs in Canada, officials at Ottawa were "pining off obsolete equipment" on them. Civil aviation was being sacrificed for military aviation.

Mr. MacKenzie said it did not help Canada to poke fun at Canada's army, navy and air force. Aspirations were being cast repeatedly but this reacted on the country as a whole which was trying to build up its forces for its own defence. There was nothing militaristic about it.

Mr. MacNeil said the defence forces did not reflect the millions of dollars spent on them.

The Canadian army was one of the best equipped in the world, continued the minister. All technical changes and improvements were known to headquarters, but they were not adopted for one simple reason—there was not the money.

Hon. Grose Stirling, former minister of national defence, said when Mr. MacNeil suggested Canada had not got value for the money spent on defence in the last few years he was not speaking in accordance with facts. He knew Mr. MacNeil reflected a certain opinion in some military circles, but in the face of difficult conditions the department had kept abreast of the times and maintained its properties and services. He agreed fully with the policy outlined by Mr. MacKenzie and with his defence of the department.

In answer to a question from Hon. R. B. Bennett, Conservative leader, Mr. MacKenzie said Brigadier Clyde Caldwell of Ottawa had been appointed master-general of the ordnance because that office was of importance. His duties were to survey the industrial and economic resources of Canada with a view to mobilization in the event of trouble.

Similar officers were functioning in all British dominions and it was thought desirable to get a fully qualified officer such as Brigadier Caldwell. The proposed survey had been started and was well under way. It might some day be necessary to produce all the arms, munitions and equipment needed by Canadian forces in Canada and by public agencies. The government wished to be prepared for such a contingency.

Will Unveil Memorial

King Edward Accepts Invitation To Unveil Vimy Memorial

Ottawa.—King Edward will unveil the Vimy Memorial on July 26, Premier Mackenzie King announced in the House of Commons. The president of France also will be present.

The prime minister's announcement merely indicated the King had accepted the government's invitation to unveil the memorial.

No Election Changes

Ottawa.—No steps will be taken this session to introduce proposals for representation or the single transferable vote into Canadian federal election, the House of Commons committee investigating the Election Act has decided.

B.N.A. Act

Proposed Amendment To Go To Committee

Ottawa.—The senate decided without a division to refer to its banking and commerce committee the proposed joint parliamentary resolution to Westminster for amendment to the British North America Act.

Senator Raoul Dandurand, Liberal leader, accepted the resolution, proposed by Senator J. J. Donnelly (Cons. B.C.), and said he had no objection to representatives of provincial governments going before the committee to give their views on constitutional change.

He said attorneys-general of the provinces had approved the resolution in precise terms but that representatives of public bodies and individuals also would be heard by the committee.

The form and procedure being followed in the present instance was the same pursued in every amendment to the constitution since confederation, Senator Dandurand declared. There was no danger confederation might be disrupted by the proposed amendment.

Provincial delegates to the Dominion-provincial conference last fall had agreed on the proposed change. "Can we neglect the authority of the duly accredited representatives of the provinces?" Senator Dandurand asked. In 1907, 1915 and 1919 when important changes were made in the constitution there had been no suggestion of the expressed consent of the different provincial legislatures. They should be part of the request to Westminster for changing the act.

To Visit Scotland

King Edward Plans For Summer Vacation At Balmoral

London.—King Edward is planning to spend several weeks annually in the late summer in Balmoral, Scotland, as his father did before him. It was learned that His Majesty will probably remain there for two or three weeks in September. On such visits the sovereign and his nearest kinsmen always wear the kilt.

Balmoral, like Sandringham, is not crown property. It was bought by the Prince-Consort, Queen Victoria's husband, and during the latter's long widowhood was equal in her affections with Osborne on the Isle of Wight.

The castle was entirely rebuilt when it became a royal possession. The Duke and Duchess of York probably will be there in August, with the Duke and Duchess of Gloucester staying nearby.

Resigns His Position

Thomas' Son Gives Up Job In Stockbroker's Office

London.—Leslie Montague Thomas, son of former colonial secretary, J. H. Thomas, resigned his position in a stockbroker's office here. The younger Thomas, whose father resigned from the cabinet, was a frequent witness during the special inquiry into the budget leak scandal and admitted several friends had taken out insurance policies against an increase in the tax tea shortly before the budget was first publicly revealed.

Coronation Date Set

Centuries-Old Ceremony Will Take Place May 12, 1937

London.—Prime Minister Baldwin has set May 12, 1937, as the day on which King Edward VIII will be formally invested with the authority of the British throne in a centuries-old coronation ceremony.

The announcement was made in a special issue of the official gazette. The date was officially proclaimed on May 29 at colorful ceremonies in the heart of London.

Livestock Industry

Co-operation From Prairie Farm Rehabilitation Board

Medicine Hat, Alta.—With the object of sponsoring development of the livestock industry in the short grass area of the west, the Short Grass Stockgrowers' Association, representing 30,000 square miles of territory, was organized here.

John Wallace, of Regina, chairman of the prairie farm rehabilitation board, attended the organizing meeting and promised whole-hearted co-operation.

The new association will co-operate with other livestock organizations for the general welfare of ranchers.

BANDS OF ARABS CONTINUE SNIPING IN HOLY LAND

Jerusalem.—Authorities hastily enrolled special police and watchmen to protect outlying Jewish districts from Arab bands keeping up an intermittent sniping throughout the troubled holy land.

Jaffa, Mount Ebal, Mount Canaan, Halkiah, Samaria, Esdraron and Acre were all scenes of considerable firing. Bombs were thrown at Jaffa. Officials denied previous reports British families were evacuated from Jaffa aboard a warship. Earlier, official sources reported a number of British families were moved to the all-Jewish city of Tel Aviv under protection.

The official casualty list showed: 48 persons, including one European, killed since April 29; 231 persons injured, including 17 Europeans. In addition, 969 Arabs and 275 Jews have been arrested, some of whom were subsequently released.

More than five weeks of disorders and terrorism, inaugurated when Arabs instituted a general strike and civil disobedience campaign, assumed the aspect of open rebellion in many parts of Palestine.

Nationalistic Arabs have demanded that British authorities stop both Jewish immigration and the sale of land to Jews.

Although the British armed forces here are the largest since the World War, further reinforcements are expected shortly. A portion of the troops is advancing in a mountain strike against Arabs accused of plundering Jewish property.

China Protests

Refuses To Accept Explanations From Japan

Nanking.—China refused to accept Japan's explanation of why she poured thousands of additional troops into North China.

In answer to a protest from the Nationalist government, Tokyo explained the increasing numbers of Japanese subjects in North China made necessary a heavy reinforcement of her Tientsin garrison.

The foreign office here issued a statement disclosing it has instructed its ambassadors at the various capitals to inform the governments to which they are accredited that China is unable to accept the reasons Japan has given for augmenting the troops.

In addition, the government was understood to have forwarded a new protest to Tokyo.

Toronto Man Lucky

Toronto.—Roy H. Storms, Toronto factory superintendent in a textile firm, is \$75,000 richer because he held a sweepstakes ticket on Taj Akbar in the English Derby, but he won't give up his job. "Of course I'm happy," he said, "but satisfied customers come first and I can't desert the firm that has been so white with me."

SEED COMMISSIONER



Nelson Young, who has been appointed to the position of Seed Commissioner, Department of Agriculture, to succeed George H. Clark, who retired in April. Mr. Young was born at Cypress River, Manitoba, and for several years has been on the staff of the Dominion Seed Branch, serving at Fort William, Winnipeg and Saskatoon.

Appeal For Assistance

Foreigners Are Besieged By Natives In Ethiopia

Khartoum, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.—A small band of foreigners, including a number of missionaries, was reported besieged by 3,000 Ethiopian warriors at Salo, in western Ethiopia near the Sudan border.

A chieftain who has proclaimed himself king of Wallega province is at the head of the tribal force, which comprises deserters from the ranks of Emperor Haile Selassie's disbanded armies, dispatches said.

An appeal for assistance received by British authorities said the native governor of Salo had fled and the nearest column of Italian troops was three days' march distant. The cryptic message from the town about 43 miles east of the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan frontier and 66 miles northwest of Gore, read as follows:

"The governor has fled. A column of Italian troops is three days' march distant from us. If it arrives in time our lives and goods will be saved. We are at the mercy of rebel attacks."

Salo is about 270 miles west of Addis Ababa and only 50 miles south of Gambela. Ethiopian city leased to Sudan authorities in the three-power treaty of 1906. Gambela is an important caravan and trading centre, a comparatively large foreign population.

Canadian Doctors In U.S.

Are The Medical Shock Troops Of This Continent

London, Ont.—Canadian doctors were "really the medical 'shock troops' of this continent," Lord Tweedsmuir, governor-general of Canada, told the Ontario Medical Association at a luncheon here.

"The great medical schools of the United States, I understand, such as John Hopkins, at Baltimore, and some of the chief clinics, are largely manned by Canadians. Everywhere in the United States," His Excellency added, "a Canadian doctor has a position of special prestige. I have been told—I need hardly say by a fellow countryman—that you occupy in the States very much the same position that a Scotsman does in England."

Financed By Children

Logan, Utah.—For 27 years Mrs. Annie R. Dickson taught school to send five of her six children through college. Now the 61-year-old mother is completing her own college work, financed by her children. This month she will receive a bachelor of science degree from Utah State Agricultural College.

Health Insurance

Experiment With Socialization Of Medical Service In Ontario

London, Ont.—Dr. W. Colbeck, Wolland, president of the Ontario Medical Association, announced that the association would experiment with socialization of medical services under a system of voluntary health insurance. The experiments would be conducted in certain sections of the province after the start of next year.

Dr. Colbeck, in his speech to the directors of the O.M.A. following his installation, declared this step necessary, "because if we do not socialize ourselves and develop the proper technique or service governments will be forced to try their hand."

Trials areas, both rural and urban, will be selected and the system tried out for a year to discover if it is practical, Dr. Colbeck said.

A corporate body will be set up which will be directly responsible to the O.M.A. and whose personnel will be composed entirely of doctors.

Premiums will be payable both on the basis of individuals and families, but with little more than ground wheat, Dr. Colbeck refused to hazard a guess as to what these premiums would amount to.

CANADA MUST COUNT THE COST OF NATIONHOOD

London, Ont.—A call to Canadians to face the growing power of dictatorship, militarism and reaction throughout the world, to take account of the responsibilities of national aspirations and their defence, and a warning against the cost of protection obtained from a stronger nation, were voiced by Rt. Hon. R. B. Bennett, former prime minister, at the annual convention of Ontario Medical Association.

Referring to the "visionary means of security provided by the League of Nations," Mr. Bennett said it was for the British Commonwealth to take up the cause of peace and security where the league "laid it down."

Canada's aspirations to self-sustaining nationhood were genuine the people would have to ask themselves if they were prepared to pay the price—if they had the united will and moral character to give reality to the aspiration. British national ideals involved liberty of the individual but not license, power to defend that liberty, and the general welfare of the people.

"These immediate aims of the state are common to all nations," Mr. Bennett said, "and we could have our present material advantages in large part even if we surrendered our Canadian identity."

Painting a dark picture of world conditions with individual liberty subordinated to the power of the state, international covenants disregarded and democracy in the discard, Mr. Bennett declared Canada could, if she wished, rely on others who are strong, for defence. "But the day will come," he warned, "when we will find our security has been bought for a price to which we did not agree, and on terms not of our making."

Of the League of Nations, Mr. Bennett said "there is not much security in covenants." Security could not be obtained by writing on "a piece of paper." To trust in such a method would be to "suffer a painful disillusionment of which Europe today provides so grim an example."

Canada, in common with other units of the British Commonwealth, had developed a diplomatic solidarity. "But our minds in recent years have been somewhat diverted from its fine mechanism," Mr. Bennett said, "by our decision to accept the more visionary means of security provided by the League of Nations."

"The task of the British Commonwealth in preserving and securing peace must now be taken up where the League of Nations laid it down," the former prime minister declared. Collapse of democracy in one country after another, growth of militarism and the turmoil of reaction in which the great laboring masses surrendered to dictatorship, had seen "humanity smashed and individualism ground into the dust," he said.

"The time has gone when we, as Canadians, can separate world movements from our own national problems, our own national destiny. Until our claims to national consciousness have become associated with rational objectives, we cannot acquire an intelligent appreciation of world problems or international obligations."

NEED A NATIONAL MARKETING PLAN FOR AGRICULTURE

Calgary.—A national agricultural marketing policy was needed in Canada, Hon. J. G. Gardiner, Dominion minister of agriculture, told the 40th convention of the Western Stock Growers' Association at a banquet here.

Separate boards could be set up to market wheat, cheese, mutton, beef, wool and other products, but unless close supervision were maintained it would shortly be found that one was working to the detriment of another, he said.

It was a mistake to think that if systematic marketing of one product met with success, the same set-up would insure success of marketing another product, the minister said. There was only 2½ per cent. of the beef products raised in Canada exported, he said, but 87 per cent. of the wheat grown was sent out of the country.

Mr. Gardiner called agriculture a home-building industry. It was different from a business organization which could build up its own foreign agencies. As the greatest producer of national wealth he believed it was entitled to such agencies at government expense. He said the government should send men abroad to keep the country informed on markets the year round.

The people of the west were prone to put overemphasis on wheat production, the minister said. In 1935 wheat produced a revenue of less than \$200,000,000 compared with a gross revenue from livestock of \$364,000,000.

Stop Budget Leaks

Finance Minister May Change Act Regulating Tariff Board

Ottawa.—Hon. C. A. Dunning, finance minister, dropped a hint in the House of Commons of a change in the act regulating the tariff board in order to guard against budget leaks.

The law, as passed three or four years ago, stipulated reports on appeals made to the board by the finance minister must be tabled within 15 days of the opening of parliament. Both this government and the last one have accepted, almost entirely, tariff changes recommended by the board.

The finance minister said a board report, tabled several days before the budget, could be used as the basis for speculation. Considering the fact the government almost invariably accepted the recommendations, it would be betraying a sure thing. He was not prepared to say he would change the act, but he thought the situation was a dangerous one, considering the necessity for secrecy on the contents of the budget.

Hon. R. B. Bennett, Conservative leader, agreed with him, adding the provision in the law was inserted on the recommendations of the Liberals in the last parliament.

Early Season At Churchill

Ice At Mouth Of River Has Broken Up

Churchill, Man.—Ice at the mouth of the Churchill river here has broken up and the river is clear from the bay to within a quarter of a mile from the north end of the government dock—a condition never known here before so early in the year.

The ice is some 10 feet in depth where it has broken off and considerable speculation has arisen as to the cause. Floe ice has also broken away from the shore line in the bay earlier than usual and trappers coming down from the north state floe ice is not as thick as in ordinary years.

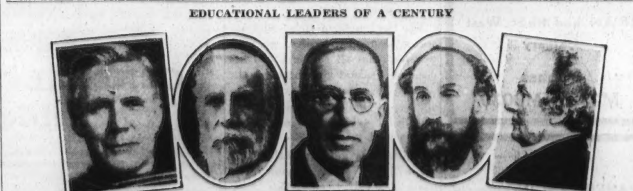
Word reaching here from Wager Inlet, Repulse Bay and Pond's Inlet, 300 miles north of here at the top of Hudson Bay, is that the fur catch was below average. "Letter mail is expected to reach here from these outposts about the middle of July."

French Workers Strike

Stated They Will Occupy Factories Until Demands Met

Paris.—The French aviation industry was paralyzed by a strike of more than 2,000 metallurgists who threw down their tools and announced they would refuse to work but would continue to occupy the factories until their demands were met.

The metallurgists demanded salary raises, guaranteed minimums, a 35-hour week and vacations with pay.



Victoria University, Toronto, this year celebrates the centenary of the granting of the Royal Charter in 1828. The actual celebration will be held on October 9th, 10th and 11th next. During the hundred years of its history Victoria has been fortunate in the succession of leaders who have held the position of chancellor and president. At the extreme right, Rev. Egerton Ryerson, president 1841-1847, who was instrumental in securing the Royal Charter; second from the right, the Rev. S. N. Selles, chancellor and president, 1850-1857; second from the left, the Rev. Nathaniel Burwash, chancellor and president, 1887-1913; extreme left, the Rev. R. P. Bowles, chancellor and president 1913-1930 and now chancellor emeritus; centre, the Rev. E. W. Wallace, who was appointed chancellor and president, 1890.

The Crossfield Chronicle

ESTABLISHED 1907

Subscription \$1.50 per year in Canada.
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tea, etc. where an admission fee is charged,
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G. Y. McLean, Publisher
Crossfield, Alberta.**Between Ourselves**

Several ideas have been mooted of late, as to having signs, placed at different points to assist in the driving of vehicles.

Amongst the many ideas put forward we have noticed that nothing has been said about signs in the Village limits, so we pass on this idea.

At the entrances to Main Street from Osler, Hammond, and Nanton Street, there should be stop signs, as at present many cars and trucks whiz around these corners, and some day, an accident is going to occur to some of the juvenile population.

We understand that some of the members of the Board of Trade have thought of this idea and it is a good one, and we put it forward now to the Village Fathers for their consideration.

Annual Sports Day

Citizens of the Village and District, before we realise it, the Annual Sports Day July 1st, will be here, and gone.

Last year after the day was over many suggestions were flung out as to what could have been done and what could have been done without.

This year lets make our Sports day the best yet, by getting out and rallying around the Committee in charge, and if any ideas for the betterment of the day are in the offing, pass them along now, not after the programme it all drawn up and the Bills printed.

Everyone says the day should start off with a parade, true, this is very nice, but unless more support in the way of entries is given to this part of the days doings, what is the use of the Sports Committee bothering with a parade.

If you are thinking of going in the parade, start lining things up for it, help the youngsters, so that in the event of a Parade being set for the Day, (announcement in these columns will be given) it can be made the longest and best ever seen in the District. There are cars and bicycles galore, a little work, a little trimming, soon makes a transformation.

Without the wholehearted support of the district for every phase of the Day, it is useless for the Committee in charge to carry on, so lets reserve the date now (July 1st) and help by individual efforts to shew the folks in charge that the District wants and will always have a real SPORTS DAY.

Too late to Classify**STRAYED**

Gray Gelding, weight about 1250 lbs. Branded 57 left hip. Reward. Chas. Nielsen, Crossfield.

Orfiss Kolumm

P. D. Ser.

A woman looks on a secret in two ways; Either it is not worth keeping, or it is too good to be kept.

LAUGH WITH US**The Moth Story.**

A story has been circulating to the effect that a certain Bootman on opening his purse was surprised to see a moth fly out. We have made searching enquiries as to the truth of the tale and find it is a base fabrication. As a matter of fact - the moth was dead.

Letters to the Editor

As an act of courtesy "Letters to the Editor" are published, but the Chronicle cannot be held responsible for the opinions expressed.

Letters and contributed articles must have a signature to insure publication.

The Editor,
Crossfield Chronicle,
Crossfield, Alta.

Dear Sir:

As a representative of the Canadian National Institute for the Blind, I wish to express through your columns, my sincere appreciation for the kindness extended to me during my recent visits to your Village.

The financial assistance received from the Council of the Municipal District of Rosebud, from the members of your Board of Trade, and from your Village Council will go far in relieving the necessities of those without sight. Furthermore, I feel the blind are enriched by many more staunch friends in your community.

Again thanking all those who contributed in any way to Institute work, I am,

Yours gratefully,
ROY P. THOMPSON,
Executive Officer

The Farmerettes Song.

Make the bread and knead it twice,
Let it rise up light and nice;
Make a cake with lots of spices;
Cool the lemonade with ice;

Johnny is coming to call
Scrub and dust with all my might,
Make the curtains hang just right.

Put the lounge with cushions bright.
Set the cheery lamps alight,
Johnny is coming to call.

Choose my smartest frock to wear,
Powder my face, curl my hair,
Hope he'll think me sweet and fair.
Want to marry me right there!

Johnny is coming to call.

THE FARMERETTE

—Contributed.

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Knowledge. Price right. Some
School Library will benefit by
investing. A good chance for
some family. Mrs. S. H. McClelland,
Phone 49. (244c)

Ether Waves
By Omar

Once will be glad to answer your
Radio Questions. Address him in care
of the Chronicle.

Radio Interference

The different broadcasting stations send out their programmes on different frequencies or wave lengths. It is, therefore, possible to tune for a desired programme without the radio set responding to the other programmes which are in the air at the same time. Unfortunately, to accommodate the large number of broadcasting stations it has been necessary to place several smaller stations on the same, or almost the same, wave length. The large stations generally have clear channels. The Federal Radio Commission, in the allocation of the available wave lengths, has attempted to geographically separate stations on the same wave length by sufficient distance so that the programme of one station will not interfere with the programme of another station. However, under certain conditions, and in limited localities, there is some interference between stations. If the stations are on the same wave length the two programmes may be heard at the same time. If their wave length is separated slightly a whistle will be heard from the loudspeaker.

In addition to the waves which are sent out by a radio broadcasting station, other electrical waves may be present in the atmosphere, which may result in a disturbance to the desired radio programme. These disturbances are practically always present, and if the waves of the desired programme are strong compared with other waves present, no interference will result. On the other hand, if unwanted waves are strong compared with the programme the programme may be totally blanked out. These may be divided into two classifications, - atmospheric disturbances and man-made disturbances.

Atmospheric disturbances, commonly called static, are generally much greater in summer than in winter. There is generally little that can be done to reduce the magnitude of these disturbances. Fortunately the art of radio broadcasting has progressed to a point where the field strength of the programmes is generally sufficient to override the atmospheric disturbances, except during storms.

The second group of disturbances is frequently called "man-made," and comes from the many other uses to which electricity is put. These include the various household uses of electricity for lighting and appliances, as well as its use in factories, for street cars and as the ignition of automobiles.

Continued Next week

Dr. Hoare will relieve during Dr. Whillan absence.

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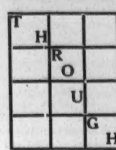
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CHRONICLE OFFICE

Occasional Notes**the Study Window**

By Rev. A. D. Currie

It is a fine notion of life to liken it to the loom. God puts on the warp in those circumstances in which we find ourselves, and which we cannot change. The weft is wrought by the shuttle of everyday life. It is made of very homely threads sometimes, common duties, unpromising and unbecoming tasks. But whoever tries to do each day's work in the spirit of patient loyalty to God, is weaving the texture whose other side is fairer than the one he sees.

My Lady**Luncheon or Supper Dish**

One pint strained tomatoes, one-quarter cup quick tapioca, one teaspoonful salt, one tablespoonful butter, one tablespoonful chopped onion, one tablespoonful chopped parsley, sprinkling of paprika, four eggs, one-quarter cup grated cheese. Heat tomatoes in double boiler. Add all other ingredients except eggs and cheese, and cook twenty-five minutes. Butter shallow baking dish and pour in above mixture. Make four impressions and in each one put an egg. Sprinkle with cheese and bake in oven until eggs are nicely cooked.

Gossip and Grumbles

Two Englishmen asking a Scot to honour them with his presence
.....Nyal Tweedle playing papa
.....Ernie Tweedle going South
he came back.....Mary Murdoch
unparking a softball game at the
fair.....Dr. McClelland looking
for tax (taaks).....Happy Mc-
Millan telling stories on the Scots.

**M.D. OF ROSEBUD No. 280
NOTICE**

"It is not lawful for animals to run at large during any portion of the year." By-law No. 8.

Residents are warned that animals at large on roadways will be impounded.

By Order of the Council.

School Fair Jottings

By "Seedling"

Although the Boys and Girls Calf Club does not really come under the School Fair, it is so closely related that we ask to be excused this week. Our old members will be pleased to hear that Mr. Parkinson is again Supervisor, and if he has not already called on you he will be around shortly.

For the benefit of those who are still not sure of the rules, we wish to repeat that all Junior Clubs are open to boys and girls between the ages of eleven and twenty, both inclusive, so that most children can stay in for a few years after they leave school.

While it is getting rather late we will still allow anyone who has a good calf, to enter this year's contest, so that anyone who thought they could not join because they had left school may do so.

Even though it is held on the same day, the rules are quite different, so that you are not just sure as to what makes a Calf Club, phone or write the secretary, H. May, and he will be only too glad to give you all particulars.

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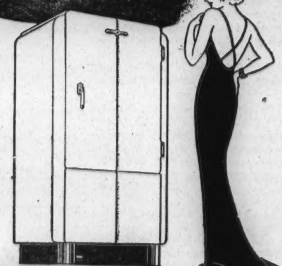
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TD-16

BANNISTER ELECTRIC

PHONE 34

GENERAL ELECTRIC LOWEST COST REFRIGERATION

Evidence Of Discovery By Norse Of This Continent 500 Years Before Columbus

Theory that an ancient Norse explorer reached the Gulf of St. Lawrence more than 500 years before Columbus made his landfall far to the south, was contained in a paper read before the historical section of the Royal Society of Canada, by Col. Wilfrid Bovey of McGill University, Montreal.

Col. Bovey, recapitulating evidence of Norse discovery contained in ancient accounts, including the saga of Eric the Red, in the light of new evidence concluded that Bjarn Herjulfson sailed from Iceland about 986 and was driven far south by the wind, missing Newfoundland and entering the Gulf of St. Lawrence through Cabot strait.

After reaching Prince Edward Island, on which he did not land, Col. Bovey suggested, Herjulfson sailed north through the straits of Belle Isle and landed at the southern tip of Greenland.

He suggested also that evidence of old records indicated Lief Ericson, son of Eric the Red, voyaged up the St. Lawrence a considerable distance about the year 1000 and that the country he named Vinland was in that territory at a point impossible to fix at this date.

Col. Bovey said there was evidence to support the belief also that Thorvald Karlsefne and Freydis, a daughter of Eric the Red, reached Vinland about three years later.

Complete Drainage Tunnel

Project Is Only Second Of Its Kind In The World

Vancouver engineers have completed a 200-foot vertical shaft to take care of the drainage problem at Point Grey. It is the only one of its kind in Canada and the only other in the world is at Boston, Mass.

The project was necessitated by erosion due to melting snow and heavy rain around the Spanish banks which seriously threatened homes and property.

The shaft, near the University of British Columbia, is spiraled with cement flanged to divert the flow and slacken the tremendous speed the water would attain if allowed to drop 200 feet. A worm's-eye-view gives the impression of dropping through a huge, four-foot wide barrel, the rifling representing the spiral grooves.

Two large pipes look after drainage water in the district which flows into a circular receiving tank surrounding the shaft. From here the water passes between grids (which act as a sieve against debris) and passes into nozzle-like vents. A 12-foot drop and the water starts its circular route to the bottom.

The centrifugal force built up keeps the water on the flanges, leaving the diameter of the shaft free. A "cushion" of water at the bottom is created by slanting upwards a short section of the run-off pipe thus breaking the force of the water.

Peculiar Pacific Fish

Had To Obtain Government Permission To Capture Penguins

Specimens of some of the peculiar fish captured in the Pacific ocean are on display at the Bermuda government aquarium, brought to Hamilton, Bermuda, in Vincent Astor's yacht *Nourmahal*. Louis Mowbray, curator of the aquarium, had charge of the 1,652 varieties, taken during a 65-day voyage from San Pedro, Calif., to the Galapagos Islands in the Pacific and thence to Bermuda by way of the Panama canal.

Twenty-one penguins formed the outstanding part of the vast collection. Curator Mowbray explained the permission of the Ecuador government had to be obtained before capture of these, because the species was being depleted by unnecessary slaughter and activity of sharks.

Knew What He Wanted

The customer in the bookshop called up the assistant. "I want," he said, "Louisa M. Alcott's Jewish novel."

"I'm afraid I've never heard of it," said the assistant. "There is 'Little Women,' 'Little Men,' 'Under the Lilacs,' 'Rose in Bloom.'"

"That's it!" replied the customer. "I knew she'd written one. Give me a copy of 'Rosebud!'"

Steamers are called tramp steamers when they do not belong to any regular steamship company but are operated by individuals and have no regular routes.

Prevention For Paralysis

Plan To Use Sprays To Curb Spread Of Disease

Plans at the Rockefeller Institute to try a newly discovered method of protecting children against infantile paralysis this summer and fall were announced to the American Medical Association at Kansas City, Mo., recently.

Thomas M. Rivers, M.D., of Rockefeller Institute, one of the foremost virus experts in medicine, told of the hoped for infantile paralysis preventive. The paralysis is caused by a virus, a disease agent too small to be found with a microscope.

Experiments in the past year at Rockefeller Institute and elsewhere have revealed that several simple nasal sprays seem able to prevent entry of the paralytic virus into living bodies. The experiments will be made with these sprays.

"Although the use of vaccines and sera," said Dr. Rivers, "at present offers little of value in the prevention and treatment of poliomyelitis, the results of work with agents of another nature seem to present hope that a method of controlling the disease eventually may be evolved."

"It is now believed that the virus of poliomyelitis enters the body from the nasal mucous membranes by way of the olfactory nerve. With this idea in mind, a number of workers have conducted experiments with several viruses in more than one host in order to ascertain whether the entrance of a neurotropic virus into the central nervous system can be blocked by the application of simple chemical substances to the mucous membranes of the nose."

A "neurotropic virus" is one which attacks nerve cells. A "host" is the animal receiving a virus inoculation.

Three nasal sprays which seem to block entry of virus were described by Dr. Rivers. One is tannic acid, which protected horses against the virus of encephalomyelitis. Another is sodium alum, which protected mice against the type of encephalitis or sleeping sickness virus, which caused the St. Louis outbreak a few years ago. Alum spraying repeatedly protected monkeys against the human type of infantile paralysis.

Had Right Viewpoint

John Quincy Adams Believed Body Is Just A House

Do you remember that quaint answer that an ex-president of the United States, John Quincy Adams, gave, at the age of 80 to a friend, whom he met in a Boston street? The friend asked him: "How is John Quincy Adams to-day?" and the answer came: "Thank you, John Quincy Adams himself is well, quite well, I thank you. But the house in which he lives at present is becoming dilapidated. It is tottering upon its foundations. Time and the seasons have nearly destroyed it. Its roof is pretty well worn down. Its walls are much shakier, and it trembles with every wind. The old tenement is becoming uninhabitable. And I think John Quincy Adams will have to move out of it soon. But he himself is quite well, quite well."

Prints Section In Gaelic

Nova Scotia Newspaper Provides Service Twice Every Week

The Daily Post-Record of Sydney, Nova Scotia, is one of the few newspapers in the British Empire that makes regular provisions for its Gaelic readers. Twice each week it prints a section in Gaelic, and the publishers report that in the two years this practice has been followed the Gaelic pages have grown steadily in popularity. "There are more Gaelic-speaking people in Eastern Nova Scotia," said the Post-Record recently, "than anywhere else in the world outside the Highlands of Scotland."

Taking The Census

Royal Canadian Mounted Police, charged with the duty of taking the census in Western Canada's northlands, will have five parties out in northern Saskatchewan this summer, looking up lonely trappers, traders, Indians and others, for Ottawa's statisticians. Preparations for sending out the parties have been proceeding for months, according to Supt. R. R. Tait, R.C.M.P.

Britain has paid \$5,879,000,000 in pensions since the beginning of the World War.

ETHIOPIAN EMPEROR IN EXILE



Ex-emperor and party

Little of the pomp and ceremony accorded him when he Haile Selassie, Emperor of Ethiopia, "King of Kings" and "Lion of Judah," marked the arrival of the emperor when he landed at Haifa, Palestine port, accompanied by his two sons and escorted by a British officer.

Why Rabbit Changes Color

Fur Turns White As Protection Against Cold

The snowshoe hare does not change his coat hurriedly in winter to match the color of the snow but does it gradually to give himself the warmest possible coat, Dr. Seymour Hadwen, of the Ontario National Research Foundation, Toronto, told the biological section of the Royal Society of Canada.

Dr. Hadwen, who has been working for years on pigmentation and other characteristics of fur, reported he found the winter coat grows in gradually, pushing its way through the summer coat which falls out gradually. He corrected his previous belief that the white coat arose from depigmentation of the hair.

The winter hairs at first grow without color but color appears below the tips later in bands. This, Dr. Hadwen explained physicians informed him, gives the animal a coat which caught much of the heat from the sun and retained it in the colored bands below the surface.

The color phases in the animal, he suggested, were due not to a heredity instinct prompting him to make himself as inconspicuous as possible but more likely to another heredity trait prompting him to protect himself against the cold of winter and against sunburn in summer. He pointed out pigmentation is a protection to the skin against injury by the sun.

Take the snowshoe hare to another climate, warm in winter, he said, and he would still change his color in the spring and autumn because his heredity makes him.

The village of Childerditch, 18 miles from London, England, boasts two new houses in the past 20 years. There are between 60 and 70 inhabitants.

Nearly 3,400,000 tickets are being printed for the 1936 Olympic Games in Berlin.

The King's Property

No One Ever Disturbs Swans On Thames River

One of the sights of the upper Thames is the swans which are to be seen floating around gracefully on the surface of the water, often followed by a pair of cygnets. They move about the small boats which frequent these waters fearlessly, for no one disturbs them, as they are regarded as the King's property.

As a matter of fact, they are owned jointly by the King, the Vintners Guild and the Dyers' Guild. Every year in July the King's Swan Masters make a trip over the river and they make a mark on the bird's bill to indicate its ownership. The cygnets which have been marked, are divided among the owners. Persons desiring to own swans may apply and if their application is passed upon favorably they are given a pair. They must prove that they have a suitable place to keep the birds.

Gets New Medal

Reaches Vancouver Man 22 Years After Application Is Made

J. W. Banks of Vancouver received a new Queen's South African medal, 22 years after he had applied to the London war office for replacement of the original medal which he lost in 1913.

Seven clasps go with the medal: South Africa, 1901; Belfast, Diamond Hill, Johannesburg, Orlam, Paardeberg and relief of Kimberley. Banks joined the 1st Yorkshire regiment and took part in every battle it fought under Lord Roberts.

He came to Canada in 1903 and settled at Winnipeg, and in 1911 moved to Vancouver. Lieut.-Col. E. C. Banks, of the Winnipeg Light Infantry, is a son.

England's largest railway car has 55 wheels, and can carry 150 tons.

Home Is Merrier For Lively Terrier



PATTERN 5529

Cute, isn't he—this Scottie pup, and where's the home that wouldn't be merrier for his saucy likeness! Well, we'll leave the young folks to be clamoring for him and the pillow or picture he adorns, long before the last simple cross-stitch is in. Worked in cotton, silk or wool floss in shades of grey with black, he's most appealing. Do his whiskers in outline stitch, and give him a bright bow.

In pattern 5529 you will find a transfer pattern of a dog 10 1/2 x 13 inches, a color chart and key; material requirements; illustrations of all stitches needed.

To obtain this pattern send 20 cents in stamps or coin (coin preferred) to Household Arts Dept., Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave. E., Winnipeg.

There is no Alice Brooks pattern book published

New Venture In Oil Prospecting Indicates Oil Stores Miles Below Surface

As They Saw It

Young School Girls Pay Visit To House Of Commons

Forty little girls, aged 10 and 11, seated sedately in rows in the visitors' gallery, absorbed what they could hear of the speeches in the House of Commons at Ottawa as part of their education. Afterwards in a bay windowed recess of a parliamentary corridor, they were questioned by their teacher, Miss Margaret McLean.

The girls have been studying "civics" all year and after this trip to give them a general idea of how laws are made by men whose pictures they had seen in the papers, they were keen to show their knowledge.

Did they know who was the prime minister? A dozen hands went up: "Mr. King." The gentlemen clustered around Mr. King were the Liberals. Who were those closest to Mr. King? A hand or two went up. They were the cabinet ministers.

What were the gentlemen doing? One solitary hand went up. "They are making rules for Ottawa." No, that was not quite right, said Miss McLean, they were not making rules for Ottawa but Canada, nine provinces and one territory. And what did they do this afternoon? There was a general silence, then an outburst: "We couldn't hear."

Finally an onlooker asked a question: Did the children think members looked like cleverer? The answer, the most unanimous, came with one voice. "No."

Has Abandoned Literature

Robert Service, Poet Of The Yukon, Turns His Attention To Music

Clement Burns, librarian of the supreme court of Canada, disclosed his old friend, Robert W. Service, poet of the Yukon, had written saying he was turning his attention to music.

Burns, who met the poet in the Yukon while Service was working with a bank, said his friends worried that he had abandoned literature but that he never then gave up the piano, for he has composed some songs and is thinking of publishing them.

The letter, written from Cote-du-Nord in France where Service has made his home, read in part: "I seldom think, I don't believe in it. I try to develop vacuity of mind and childlike insouciance. Also to cultivate my capacity for ignorance. I am of the opinion that mental obtuseness is a great factor on longevity. In fact, a certain cheerful idiocy is to be prized."

"I am afraid that now the memories of my Yukon days are faint and far away. The war seemed to blast everything else into insignificance. I saw so much hardship and horror and every second man was a hero; so that the Yukon saga seems relatively unimportant."

Alberta Receives A Gift

Now Raising German Moorowl As A Game Bird

Germany has reciprocated Canada's gift of moose and buffalo sent to the Berlin zoo with two pair of European moorowls.

Alberta Game Department officials believe this is the first time the birds have been brought to the province. The moorowls were received through G. von Krudner, trapper and game warden, who arranged the shipping of the moose and buffalo.

Mr. Von Krudner said he hoped it would be possible to develop a new source of sport for hunters in several years as the moorowl multiplied.

The birds have been placed under protection of the Alberta Fish and Game Protection League, and will be housed in Edmonton.

Met Was British

An interesting revelation, says the St. Thomas Times-Journal, is that the Zeppelin company bought the twisted framework of the British ship R-101 which was driven down by a storm in France some years ago, melted it down and re-poured the metal into the framework of the Hindenburg. So the R-101 flew the Atlantic after all.

A certain minister, while preaching, said that every blade of grass was a sermon. The next day he was amusing himself by mowing his lawn when a parishioner passing by said: "That's right, doctor, cut your sermons short."

The mapping of buried shore lines, a new venture in oil prospecting which indicates untold oil resources five miles below the earth's surface, was described at the International Petroleum Exposition at Tulsa, Okla.

Present deepest American oil wells go down two miles. The new maps, charting the contours of more than 100 different seas which covered parts of what is now the United States from time to time in the last billion years, indicate untold oil resources still within the present two-mile drilling depth limit—and more deeper down.

This new mapping, originated at the University of Tulsa, was described by L. R. Laudon, professor of geology. He said the newest oil-prospector device, the man-made earthquake already has reached its limit. It will continue to reveal the "dome" oil-bearing structures.

But, he said, the greatest resources are not revealed by the artificial "quake." These new resources lie just inside the buried seashores charted by the University of Tulsa method.

The shorelines of the ancient seas were fed by erosion with silt and debris. In them lived countless billions of marine animals from the size of pin points up to mollusks, called ammonites, 10 feet in diameter.

As these perished and dropped into the mud, each left at least one tiny droplet of imperishable oil-to-day's petroleum. Subsequent ages buried these shores and turned the mud to stone. Wherever porous stone was formed, the oil gathered in the "pools" of to-day.

"These ancient shores can be identified by the fossils which the drills bring up. Nearly 1,000 different kinds of these fossils are recorded at the University of Tulsa. The seashores were and date the time when the seas existed. These dried up sea beds are no longer level but tilt at all angles."

Motors To Replace Horses

Canada Considering Plans To Mechanize Artillery Units

Something suggestive of the principle that "the old grey mare ain't what she used to be" is leading the Department of National Defense to plan in strategy for mechanization of its artillery units. The horse as a motive force is disappearing, and it won't be long now before it passes completely out of the artillery picture, authorities at Ottawa predict.

This is what is happening in Great Britain and other countries and the same trend is being followed in Canada, with due regard to the limitation of available funds. There are several hundred field batteries in the country, using horses exclusively. The intention is to use the same guns, but with motors for propulsion.

It is expected that before the end of the session a statement on this question will be made in Parliament, giving details and exploring the possibilities of reorganization.

Idea Is All Wrong

Age Does Not Always Affect A Person's Ability

Because of the "stupid and insane" phrase "Too old at 45," there are thousands of men in every branch of the professions who will never find employment again, declared the lord Mayor of London (Sir Percy Vincent) at the Mansion House, E.C. He was presiding over an appeal organized by the "Over Forty-Fives" Association, Ltd., and the "Forty-Fives" Housing Society, Ltd., on behalf of unemployed men of more than 45 whose positions placed them out of the unemployment benefit scheme. Sir Malcolm Campbell said that it was impossible to judge people physically or mentally by a mere period of years. Some were old at 30 and others young at 60.

Keep Ambition Alive

Don't let people discourage or kill your ambition by telling you that the thing you propose to do is absurd, that "it can't be done." Those "practical" souls can see the vision that you see. They don't feel that inner urge which is constantly bidding you up and on. You yourself may not realize that it is the call that runs in your blood, a divine call to the thing that you were sent into the world to do.

Bananas, introduced into western lands within the last 50 years, are said to have been eaten by the ancient Egyptians, Greeks and Romans.

EX-CLERK TO WED MILLIONAIRE

for
Remarkable Economy

Buckingham Fine Cut 10c

COOL MILD TOBACCO

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Dame Clara Butt, contralto, who died in January leaving \$197,585, bequeathed \$15,000 to the Royal College of Music.

Consideration of a bill suggesting abolition of hanging as a method of capital punishment was postponed in the House of Commons until another year.

Silver medals for Admiral Richard E. Byrd and his men on the second Byrd Antarctic expedition were voted by congress with house passage of a senate-approved resolution.

An agreement to appropriate \$526,000,000 for the United States navy for the fiscal year beginning July 1 was reached at a meeting of the senate and house of representatives conference committee.

First school in Canada to include a course in highway safety and automobile driving in its curriculum, Amherstburg high school near Windsor, Ont., will launch the course Sept. 1.

Allegations of beating a native servant with thorns were made against Michel Renieris, a Greek planter, committed for trial at Nairobi, Kenya Colony, on a charge of causing bodily harm to the man. Arrested on a charge of shopbreaking, Joseph Shalopaki, while awaiting trial in Glasgow, ate a number of bolts, a spring, a lens from his glasses, and pieces of metal from the cell furnishings.

Payment of a \$2,000 mortgage saved the home of Mrs. Eugene Field, 80-year-old widow of the poet, from sale under a foreclosure judgment. The cheque was provided by Phi Delta Theta, Field's fraternity.

G. C. Tryon, postmaster-general, announced in the House of Commons a further reduction in trans-Atlantic telephone rates between London and Montreal and London and New York, effective July 1.

Political Patronage

University Professor Advocates Change in Civil Service Methods

Prof. R. MacGregor Dawson, of the University of Saskatchewan, told the Canadian Political Science Association the two enemies of civil service efficiency in the Dominion were political patronage and the organization of the service itself.

To improve the service he suggested in a paper to the association's annual meeting an examination system that would debar poor candidates and select the best, a scheme of graduation which would induce the highest type of intelligence to try to enter, a plan of promotion which would allow exceptionally brilliant men to come to the top and a range of salaries providing a comfortable living.

Of about 62,000 positions in the government today only 35,000 or 55 per cent. are filled by the civil service commission, he said. Many parts of the service which could be brought easily in conformity with the merit system, such as the income tax branch, penitentiary service and the radio commission, did not come under the Civil Service Act.

When you're putting coal in the furnace you're not being asked to put up the screens.

Aylesbury, England, has ruled that only one dog may live in each house.

LAME BACK

Gin Pills give prompt relief from backache resulting from deranged kidneys. They soothe and heal irritated tissues and assist the kidneys in their function of eliminating poisonous waste matter from the system.



Proves His Claim

Pioneer Resident Says Alberta's First Oil Found 57 Years Ago

Proof that the first crude oil was found in Alberta in November, 1879, 57 years ago, is held by William McCordell, well known pioneer resident of Banff.

Mr. McCordell produced a letter from Joseph Lake, now residing at Invermere, B.C. This letter stated that in November, 1879, he was managing the Carlin and Lake store in Anthracite, near Exshaw. "Billy McCordell and Lafayette French," he states, "brought in crude oil from the mountains. It was sent to Ottawa to be assayed. It consisted of 95 per cent. lubricating oil and five per cent. vegetable matter."

Mr. McCordell also received a letter from Howard Sibbald of Banff, now in California, who stated he was in charge of the Scott and Leeson ranch, 10 miles south of Morley, in 1879. Mr. McCordell and the late Lafayette French brought in samples of crude oil to him and it was tested in a lamp.

Mr. McCordell stated the oil was found near Waterton Lakes. A company known as the Homestake Oil Company was formed with a capital of \$10,000 to develop the finding. Unfortunately a salt water, instead of a crude oil, gusher was drilled in. Then a prairie fire burnt down the derrick and the venture came to an end.

Shortly after the opening of the present century, the Rocky Mountain Development Company drilled a well at Waterton Lakes and the discovery of a considerable quantity of oil was claimed. At the present time a well is being drilled by Oil City Royalties, Limited, in the Waterton district.

New Filtration Method

May Replace Chloride As Water Purification For Swimming Baths

Microbes to keep bath water safe have been successfully experimented with by scientists in London. In a room high above the Strand a London scientist has been watching a daily battle between microscopic armies—bacteria and protozoa, the later always winning. This fact is the basis of a new filtration system for swimming baths.

Most methods of water purification for swimming baths, according to Edward H. Ellis, the scientist in question, rely on some killing agent such as chloride. The new method consists of syphoning the swimming bath water through a series of filters of special earthy material inoculated with cultures of protozoa—the natural enemy of bacteria.

Scorn Electric Devices

Professional Polish Floors In Russia With Their Feet

One profession in Soviet Russia has successfully related the age of mechanism which has eliminated many age-old methods of work.

Floor polishers, who since the time of Catherine the Great have capered, one shoe under one shoe off, continue to manipulate with the bare foot wax, brushes and polishing cloths. Proud of their profession, many have developed a distinctive dance to impart the final bit of sheen. They successfully have eliminated introduction of electrical polishing devices.

Fresh Air Seems Scarce

According To Figures Showing Pollution Breathed Into Lungs

Britons breathe it has been computed, per breath about 15,000,000 coal-produced particles, 700,000 gasoline particles from automobile exhaust, 37,000 rubber-dust particles, 25,000 tobacco-ash particles. Proponents of greater government efforts for combating atmospheric pollution use such figures as propaganda, permitting the public to imagine what the inside of their lungs look like.

On an average, there are 1,800 thunderstorms in progress in the world at any one moment. These give 360,000 lightning flashes an hour.

In England, peanuts are called "earthnuts." 2153



Olive Hamilton

Attractive Olive Hamilton, former hotel clerk, fell from her rowing boat while rowing near the palatial yacht of William B. Leeds, young millionaire, several years ago. The unlithe lady proceeded to "fall for her," her romance dating from his rescue of the fair maiden. Their marriage plans were revealed while the two were cruising in Southern waters. A new picture of the "lucky lady" is shown above.

Returning A War Relic

Coast City Sends Back An Exquisitely Carved Font Cover

Responding to a request for return of all relics removed from historic St. Martin's cathedral, Ypres, Belgium, destroyed in 1915 by German gunfire, Victoria has forwarded an intricately carved font cover which stood for several years in Christ Church cathedral in Victoria, B.C.

The Belgian church, noted for some exquisite carvings, was almost destroyed during the war, and many of its most valued pieces disappeared. After citizens of Ypres decided to rebuild the structure, an appeal was sent to all allied and central powers for return of any pieces carried away by opposing troops. Officials report hundreds have already been returned.

The oak font cover, five feet in height, appears to be very old and is elaborately carved by hand. How it found its way to the coast city is not definitely known.

The last war was to end war. The next war will end everything.

New Theory For Longevity

Egyptian Thinks Keeping Brain Well Rested Is Help

Learning shortens your life. That is the conviction of a 112 years old man in Cairo, Egypt. Aem Mohamed, a milkman, claims to have just completed 112 years and still milks his goats, and delivers the milk from door to door, as usual, often climbing several flights of stairs. His recipe for life is: Don't drink, don't smoke, don't indulge in pleasure, and, above all, don't tire your brain with learning. Mohamed enjoys three hearty meals daily. Two of them consist of beans, and the third of meat and vegetables. He has married only once. His wife is still alive. Her "baby," their youngest son, is aged 65.

Have Many Telephones

There are 500 people in London who have telephones in their bathrooms. They are doctors, actors and business men. Many subscribers have a telephone in every room, and some even have them in their conservatory.

CROCHET THIS STUNNING THREE-PIECE SUIT



Fashion says "Suits to the fore!"—Alice Brooks says "Crochet's the thing!" So they've gotten together, these two, created and combined Patterns Y5582 and Y5583 for a cool, casual and smart ensemble. You'll wear this jaunty three-piece perfection from the moment it leaves your crochet hook all summer long and into the Fall—for afternoons, sports, vacationing, or trips to town. Ideal in string or yarn. So easy to make, too, for the simple stitch used for the trim smart skirt and swapper jacket goes with amazing rapidity; the revers and cuffs are contrasted in plain crochet. The sleeveless blouse is in a harmonizing lacy stitch. In pattern Y5582 you will find complete instructions for making the jacket and skirt shown in sizes 16-18 and 38-40; in pattern Y5583, instructions for making the blouse, in sizes 16-18 and 38-40. Each pattern contains illustrations of the garment and of all stitches needed, and material requirements. To get these patterns send 20 cents for each (40 cents for both) in stamps or coin (cash preferred) to Household Arts Dept., Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave. E., Winnipeg.

There is no Alice Brooks pattern book published

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

JUNE 7

JESUS IN GETTISEMANE

Golden text: Not my will, but thine, be done. Luke 22:42.
Lesson: Luke 22:39-71.
Devotional reading: Isaiah 53:1-6.

Explanations and Comments

The Agency in the Garden, Luke 22:39-46. Last week our scene was in that Upper Room in Jerusalem where Jesus and his disciples held their last supper together. After a long farewell talk and final intercessory prayer, told only in the Fourth Gospel, the scene changes to the sorrowful walk across the Brook Kidron to the Garden of Gethsemane. "There is an awful silence in a sleeping wood, but never did the silence speak to a heart so still in its agony as to the One that was then seeking in Gethsemane a place of seclusion and prayer." To his disciples that tortured One said, "Pray that ye enter not into temptation," as he went apart from them to a stone's east. "Pathetic beyond the power of language to utter is the fact that even in Gethsemane, where our Lord had his own bitter cup to drink, his thought was of the temptations to which, in this hour of excitement and confusion, his own beloved disciples would be exposed" (Reuben Thomas). Read the fuller account about the disciples in the 26th chapter of Matthew.

"Father, let this cup pass from me," Jesus prayed, and then he added, "Nevertheless, not my will, but thine be done." "It has always seemed to me," writes Dr. Charles Lewis Statter, "that between those two prayers, there was even to the Perfect Son a new knowledge of the Father. Love at that moment before seemed—if one may judge by the prayer—to be exacting a sacrifice. Then, in a moment, the sacrifice seemed to melt into the exultation of the Father's will for his Son's impenitent sorrow for the world. And God revealed a new phase of his love." And being in agony he prayed for his disciples that they would not fall away from him as he went back to the Father. "Great drops of blood falling down upon the ground, giving a long list of possible reasons for the prayer and the agony in Gethsemane, notably the sins of the world." Papers add these words to which all will subscribe: "But no one will ever know the true meaning of the words cried out by the Son of the Father, in the black loneliness of the olives. A great French Christian called the story of this night 'The Mystery of Jesus.' The prayer of Gethsemane is the most inscrutable mystery of the story of Christ."

And he appeared unto him an angel from heaven, strengthening him. Luke tells us. It would seem from what Jesus said a few hours later as he hung upon the cross that he had moments of difficulty in believing. And when he was saying to his Father was looking upon that scene with sympathy and understanding because "my God, why hast thou forsaken me?" was his cry, and while those words must have seemed to him a feeling struggle of the soul, we may be sure that they were spoken with intense feeling. And here in Gethsemane came the strengthening assurance of his Father's love and care.

Cannot Be Tamed

Sea-Gulls Always Wild Unless Captured Right After Hatching

A sea-gull captured three or four days after hatching can never be tamed because its mother or other grown birds have taught it. Dr. John Tait, of McGill University, Montreal, told the biological section of the Royal Society of Canada in Ottawa. Dr. Tait said the parent or other adult gull communicates to the young by a "roundabout mode of conditioning" a fear-complex which it never loses.

A gull taken just after hatching, he said, may grow up without fear of man, but "the repeated warning call of the adult produces and maintains in the young bird an instinctive characteristic reaction of apprehension, in which state it is ready on one single experience to become permanently fear-conditioned to any animal recognized as strange."

London Zoo Is Lucky

Has Received Four Sacred Cave Snakes From Malaya

Four Sacred Cave snakes have arrived at the London zoo from Malaya. Their kind has never been shown in captivity before, and their capture was an astonishing adventure.

The snakes are five feet long, and marked by two white stripes head to tail. They came from the Batu caves in Johore. These caves are long, subterranean passages, the entrance to which is guarded by little native temples, whose "priests" never allow strangers to enter the caves.

Valuable Gift For Manitoba

Donation to the University of Manitoba of a prized collection of Icelandic books by Arnjaldur B. Olsson, of Gimli, Man., has been announced by President Sidney E. Smith. Collected over a long period of years the books, comprising 2,500 volumes, are believed unequalled in any Canadian university.

Coleman Hot Plate Cooks with Air!



Hand heat cooking unit for indoor use. Makes its own gas from gasoline. Uses it any way you choose. No connection. Lightly installed. No plumbing. One gallon of gasoline burns for 30 hours.

YOUR GARDEN

General garden insect enemies are divided into two groups: those that eat holes in the foliage and those that suck out the juices. For the first-named, poison is usually applied, while the suckers are attacked with a burning spray which penetrates. Often when both are present, a combination of poison and something that burns, such as lime sulphur and arsenate, gives the best results. The damage from the biting insects is usually quite apparent, but the presence of the other kind is only shown at first by a withering or withering of the foliage. For sucking pests, chief of which are the aphids or plant lice, spray with whale oil soap, a quarter pound of soap to a gallon and a half of water; nicotine sulphate or "Black Leaf 40," or any repellent or dusting agent, such as a reliable seed store. When fungus attacks the plants, the foliage usually turns yellow or brown, and the mildew cover the leaves. Fungus is most common in warm, murky weather. Spraying with Bordeaux Mixture or dusting with special finely ground sulphur is advised. Sulphur dust will also protect hollyhocks and phlox from rust, if applied when the disease first shows itself. An ordinary tin can with the top perforated like a can opener makes a good duster. Cut worms which eat through newly set out plants at the base of the stems are poisoned by spreading sweetened bran mixed with Paris Green or special mixture about the plants.

The more tender sorts of vegetables are beans, tomato plants, squashes, cucumbers, etc. They will not start to grow until the weather and soil really become warm. All these warm weather vegetables prefer rich, open soil and any members of the melon family take root in hot, sunny places. It is still plenty of time to make second and third sowings of all the standard vegetables such as beets, carrots, corn, beans, etc.; first celery is set out now.

Wins Efficiency Trophy

Captain Hoeken Awarded Shield For The Fourth Time

Signal honor was paid Captain A. J. Hoeken, R.N.R., commander of R.M.S. Empress of Canada, when, at a ceremony on board his ship, at Vancouver, B.C., he and his crew were presented with the Chairman's shield. This is emblematic of superiority on command ships of the R.C.M.S. in all matters pertaining to life-saving, including discipline, upkeep and maintenance of life-saving gear, organization with regard to control of passengers, operation of lifeboats, fire drill, and other life matters.

The shield is awarded yearly, and has been the trophy of efficiency on ships of the fleet since it was first presented in 1929 by Sir Edward W. Beatty. Captain Hoeken has now won it four times. He won it in 1929, when he was commander of R.M.S. Empress of Russia, and held it for two subsequent years. Then it went to Capt. L. D. Douglas of R.M.S. Empress of Japan for three years, and now Captain Hoeken has won it back. It is the first time it has gone to R.M.S. Empress of Canada, of which Captain Hoeken has been in command for the past year.

The presentation was made by K. J. Burns, port manager during the course of a luncheon on board the ship.

Old Custom Affected

Because Chinese are losing their faith in the efficacy of eggs to prevent a sore back, the poultry industries are seeking government sanction to proclaim the festival of Lih Hsia, or "beginning of summer" as "national egg eating day." Eggs have been a special food of the festival for centuries. Disappearance of old beliefs, however, is affecting the custom.

Want To Fight Like Men

Turkey's young girls, ranging in age from 16 to 20, are ready to fight and die like men. In a petition to the Ministry of Education they asked that military education be given them and that they be treated the same as the boy recruits fulfilling their compulsory military service.

Business



Agent For
John Deere Farm Implements
Elephant Brand Fertilizer.
W. A. HURT

Council Meetings
The council of the village of Crossfield will meet in the Fire Hall on the first Monday of each month at the hour of 8 o'clock p.m.
By Order of the Village Council.
T. Tredway, Sec.-Treas.

Canadian Legion B.E.S.L.

Meets on the last Saturday of each month in the Masonic Hall at 8 p.m.
Visiting Comrades Welcome.
B. LILLEY, HARRY MAY
President Secretary

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Parts for all magnetos. Distributors of American and Robert Bosch, Eisemann Wico Magnetos. Everything electric for car and tractor—Hutton's Electric 131-11th Avenue West, Calgary. Phone MS895—Res. M9026

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J. L. McRory
CROSSFIELD Alberta

Professional

Doctors Warren & Hood

DENTISTS
(Office Over Kresges Store)
236-8th Avenue : CALGARY
Dr. Milton Warren
Carrington Every Monday
Beckner's Store Phone 24

Dr. S. H. McClelland
Veterinary Surgeon
Honorary Graduate Ontario Veterinary College
Phone 49 : Crossfield

Church Notices

Church of the Ascension (ANGELICAN)

Friday June 5, Confirmation 8:00 p.m.
Sunday, June 7th, Evensong 7:30 p.m.

The cushion donated to the Junior W.A. was won by Mrs. A. T. Anderson, Calgary. Ticket 109 Keith Bannister drew the lucky ticket.

A. D. CURRIE, Rector.

United Church Services

Sunday, June 7th
Rodney ... Public Worship ... 11:00 a.m.
Crossfield ... Sunday School ... 11:15 a.m.
Crossfield ... Public Worship ... 7:30 p.m.
A hearty welcome to all
Rev. E. Longmire, Minister

Crossfield Baptist Church

Sunday, June 7th.
11:00 a.m. Morning Service
12:50 noon Sunday School
8:00 p.m. Evening Service
Rev. J. H. PICKFORD, B.Th. Minister.

TRAIN TIME AT CROSSFIELD	
NORTHBOUND	
521 ... leaves ...	1:58 a.m.
523	9:30 a.m.
525	6:28 p.m.
Note 521 stops on flag only	
SOUTHBOUND	
522 ... leaves ...	5:30 a.m.
524	1:33 p.m.
526	5:28 p.m.
Note 523 & 524 except Sundays	
CANADIAN PACIFIC	

Crossfield and District Echoes

Mr. Knight of Clarendon is a visitor at the Edlund home.

Mrs. John C. Jack of Dog Pound, was a visitor to town Tuesday.

The local Band is practising hard these days, and Conductor Willis is licking them into shape.

Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Williams attended an Oddfellows Banquet at Calgary Saturday evening last.

For the convenience of patrons, Arnold High can be telephoned at his residence. Telephone No. 17.

Arrangements are being made this week for Sports Day July 1st. Watch these columns for further news.

Mrs. R. T. Amery, Mrs. E. Halliday, and Mr. and Mrs. H. Halliday, left Monday for an extended motor tour of the Eastern States.

Mr. and Mrs. J. B. McLaren, of Bowden, Alberta, were local visitors Sunday for the funeral of Mrs. H. J. Stewart.

R. M. McCool, A. D. Currie, and R. D. Sutherland, leave next week to attend the Annual Communication of the Grand Lodge of the A.F. & A.M. at Edmonton.

Those gentlemen who are members of the Sports Committee of the Board of Trade are requested to read the announcement in the Society column.

Mr. C. H. Fulton of the Massey Harris Company Staff and well known in this District, has been transferred to Durban, South Africa.

Quite a lot of titivating of buildings and premises is going on in the Village. The Catholic Church has had work done on the roof while the Baptist Church is being given a general tidying-up.

Planning a picnic or a children's party, yes, or a lawn party for grown-ups? Why not get a supply of the new Dixie Scottie Cups with serviettes to match. Ten cups and forty serviettes 35c

Messrs. W. Laut, T. Mair and T. Tredway were guests at the banquet given by the Womens Liberal Association, Calgary, in honour of the visit of Hon. J. G. Gardiner, Minister of Agriculture, for the Dominion of Canada.

In her capacity of Assembly Warden, Mrs. Chas. Fox, accompanied by Mrs. S. Willis, Mrs. W. Pogue, Miss E. Seville and Mr. Chas. Fox, a business visit was paid to the Rebekah Lodge at Bowden.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert J. Hendry accompanied by Mrs. J. R. Scott, left Saturday for a visit with Mr. Hendry's Mother and other friends at Dundalk, Toronto, and Guelph, Ontario. The party travelled by the old reliable C.P.R.

Mr. John McPherson, of Elgin, Scotland, is in the district buying Clydes for export to Perthshire. It is a feather in the cap of the district to find that horses from Crossfield are being exported to the very home of the Clydesdales, Scotland. The horses purchased are all in A1 condition and the very cream of the Clydes of the district.

M.D. OF ROSEBUD No. 280

The Secretary Treasurer will be in Carrington on Fridays during the month of June for the convenience of ratepayers in that district.

FOR
GENERAL TRUCKING
and
Courteous Service
Give your orders to
ARNOLD HIGH
Residence Phone 17

Mr. A. McMillan was a Calgary visitor Sunday.

Mr. John Ure of Carstairs was a business visitor in town Monday.

Mrs. J.M. Larson will not take up residence here until the latter part of June.

Miss Wilda Laut of Calgary, was a visitor at her home this week.

Mrs. F. and Mrs. A. Stevens were business visitors Thursday last in Calgary.

R. T. Amery returned from Walla Walla last Saturday, to look after his business interests in Crossfield for a short time.

Miss Mabel Lynn of Vancouver B. C., visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. G. Y. McLean over the weekend.

Mrs. W. Ball and infant daughter of Lethbridge, sister of Nyl Tweedie, visited at the Tweedie residence for a few days last week.

Messrs. Munroe, Ogilvy, and Malloy of the A.G.T. were visitors Friday at the Crossfield Mutual Telephone Office, in connection with the Books.

The Airtrie Mutual Telephone Company will hold its Annual Meeting in the Old School, at Airtrie on Wednesday June 10th at 2 p.m. Presentation of Reports and Election of Officers.

Mr. J. M. Larson who has taken over the J. M. Williams Machine and Blacksmith shop, commenced business Monday, of this week. He directs the attention of readers to his advertisement on our front page.

Jim Williams is holding an Auction Sale of household effects Saturday June 20th. See posters for full particulars.

Mrs. D. J. Hall returned from Calgary on Saturday. It is pleasing to record that she is feeling quite a bit better, although it will be several days before she is up and about again.

Wonderful bargains in Combination Offers in Magazines at great savings. Investigate today, at the Chronicle Office. You will be amazed at the saving in price to you. For instance, Popular Mechanics for one year and MacLeans for two years, only \$2.95.

Be Ready for those Picture Chances Ahead
Load Now With
KODAK VERICHROME-FILM

Days like these call for Kodak Snap Shots. People, stunts, scenes that will be as vivid next year as next week. Simply Stop at our Store for Kodak Verichrome Film and keep your Camera handy ready to "Shoot." After you've made all the exposures return the film to us and let our finishers carefully develop and print the pictures. You'll find that they'll do the job right.

Edlund's Drug Store
THE REKALL STORE
Phone 3.

Dr. Whillans left on Friday last to pay an extended visit to relatives in Ontario whom he has not seen for many years.

We are pleased to learn that Mrs. O. E. Jones is progressing favourably, and all her many friends hope for a speedy return to health and strength again.

McClelland Veterinary Supply Co. are now installed in their new quarters, in the old Shea Building, where they will be glad to see all old and any new customers.

Activities of Societies Etc.

Floral U.F.W.A.

The regular meeting of the Floral U.F.W.A. will be held Wednesday, June 10th, at the home of Mrs. A. Montgomery at 2:30.

Midget Ball

Wednesday's game was won by the Pucksters with a score of 5 to 3, and on Saturday the Cowboys reversed the defeat by winning the game by 7 to 5.

	P	W	L
Cowboys	5	3	2
Pucksters	5	2	3

The Ice merchants are out to even things up in the next game and keep the lead from then on. So look out little Doggies and save your scalps.

Board of Trade

A meeting of the Sports Committee will be held in the Chronicle Office Friday evening at 8:00 p.m. The topic is Sports Day, July 1st, and Chairman Williams desires a full Committee out.

Will, Messrs R. D. Sutherland, D. J. Hall, R. E. Green, G. Murdoch, and G. Ainscough please note place and time.

B.E.S.L.

Owing to lack of attendance, no meeting of the Legion was held last Saturday night.

THE KING'S THANKS

All ranks of the Canadian Legion will read with gratification the following letter, which has been received by the Dominion President from Colonel the Rt. Hon. Lord Wigram, Private Secretary to His Majesty King Edward. Dated Buckingham Palace, February 14, the royal acknowledgement reads:

"I am commanded to convey to you and to the Members of the Canadian Legion of the British Empire Service League the King's sincere appreciation of the message of sympathy contained in your General Secretary's letter of January 21st.

"His Majesty was deeply touched by this kind message from the Canadian Legion whose members have rendered such fine service to his beloved Father in the past; he values it all the more from the fact that he himself has been privileged to meet personally so many of them in the course of the Great War and during his several visits to the Dominion of Canada."

- DANCE -

EAST COMMUNITY HALL
FRIDAY, June 5
Joe Ferguson's Orchestra
EVERYBODY
WELCOME

Crossfield Meat Market

THIS WEEK'S SPECIALS
Fresh Meats:
Local Baby Beef.
Fresh Pork
Young Lamb
Fresh Fish:
Fresh Fruits:
Fresh Vegetables:
HOT WEATHER SPECIALS
Cured Ox Tongue 15c lb. Various Cold Meats
T. L. CHRISMAS, Prop.
CROSSFIELD ALBERTA

The Oliver Hotel
A. CRUICKSHANK, Prop.
Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water
Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection.
CROSSFIELD Phone 54 ALBERTA

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Why not have that Rock bruise Vulcanized now before it causes trouble?
We can save you money by checking over and vulcanizing your tires for the Summer Driving.
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